

ANCIENT PHOENICIA STUDY GUIDE

PLACES	PEOPLE
<p style="text-align: center;">Tyre Byblos Canaan Israel Area Controlled by Palestinian Authority Egypt Libya Senegal Carthage Strait of Gibraltar Lebanon (Phoenicia) Cyprus Greece Syria Jordan Sinai Peninsula Turkey (Asia Minor) Aegean Sea Mediterranean Sea Red Sea Indian Ocean Atlantic Ocean</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Herodotus Xenophon Virgil Dido Pygmalion Sychaeus Alexander the Great</p>
	VOCABULARY TERMS
	<p style="text-align: center;">murex/purple dye colonies/colonization Holy of Holies treaties empire city-state alphabet trade network: gold, cedar, copper, silver, tin, oil, glass, jewelry, cloth, slaves port-city 2-port system of Carthage Pavilion of the Admiralty trireme polytheism: Baal (creator); Yamm (sea)</p>
ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS	THEMES
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did the Phoenicians adapt to their environment? 2. How can trade affect the growth of an empire? 3. How does a civilization build an empire? 4. What impressed the Greeks about Phoenician ships, ports, and voyages? 5. What were the major contributions of the Phoenicians? 	<p style="text-align: center;">INVENTION ADAPTATION EXPLORATION</p> <p style="text-align: center;">ARCHITECTURE TRADE TRANSPORTATION</p> <p style="text-align: center;">CONQUEST EMPIRE INFLUENCE</p>