**PHARAOH SOURCE LIST**

**OLD KINGDOM:**

**Djoser:**

1. [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\_figures/djoser.shtml**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/djoser.shtml)
2. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Djoser/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Djoser/)
3. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Djoser**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Djoser)
4. [**http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/djoser.html**](http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/djoser.html)

**Snefru:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Snefru**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Snefru)
2. [**http://content.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,136237,00.html**](http://content.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,136237,00.html)
3. [**http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/maidum.html**](http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/maidum.html)
4. [**http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/snefru.htm**](http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/snefru.htm)

**Khufu/Cheops:**

1. [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\_figures/khufu.shtml**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/khufu.shtml)
2. [**http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/khufu.html**](http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/khufu.html)
3. [**http://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/ancient-history-egypt-biographies/khufu**](http://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/ancient-history-egypt-biographies/khufu)
4. [**http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/pharaoh/expl-nf.html**](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/pharaoh/expl-nf.html)

**Khafre/Khafra:**

1. [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\_figures/khafra.shtml**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/khafra.shtml)
2. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Khafre-king-of-Egypt**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Khafre-king-of-Egypt)
3. [**http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/khafre.html**](http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/khafre.html)
4. [**https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ancient-art-civilizations/egypt-art/predynastic-old-kingdom/a/old-kingdom-pyramid-of-khafre-and-the-great-sphinx**](https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/ancient-art-civilizations/egypt-art/predynastic-old-kingdom/a/old-kingdom-pyramid-of-khafre-and-the-great-sphinx)
5. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Khafre.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Khafre.html)

**Neferefre/Raneferef:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegypt.eu/pharaohs-old-kingdom/raneferef.php**](http://www.ancientegypt.eu/pharaohs-old-kingdom/raneferef.php)
2. [**https://books.google.com/books?id=nfiFAgAAQBAJ&pg=PA130&lpg=PA130&dq=Raneferef+(Neferefre)&source=bl&ots=AF6Goy69Kw&sig=eG\_FC-\_DiN07DxRwg\_PwdoHbGgc&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiM3o-Kge\_QAhWKgFQKHTXTAkY4FBDoAQgyMAY#v=onepage&q=Raneferef%20(Neferefre)&f=false**](https://books.google.com/books?id=nfiFAgAAQBAJ&pg=PA130&lpg=PA130&dq=Raneferef+(Neferefre)&source=bl&ots=AF6Goy69Kw&sig=eG_FC-_DiN07DxRwg_PwdoHbGgc&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiM3o-Kge_QAhWKgFQKHTXTAkY4FBDoAQgyMAY#v=onepage&q=Raneferef%20(Neferefre)&f=false)
3. [**http://www.nemo.nu/ibisportal/0egyptintro/3egypt/3sidor/3raneferef.htm**](http://www.nemo.nu/ibisportal/0egyptintro/3egypt/3sidor/3raneferef.htm)

**Pepi II:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Pepi-II**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Pepi-II)
2. [**http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/pepi.html**](http://www.nationalgeographic.com/pyramids/pepi.html)
3. [**http://www.mummies2pyramids.info/pharaohs-kings/pepi-ii.htm**](http://www.mummies2pyramids.info/pharaohs-kings/pepi-ii.htm)
4. [**http://www.andrew.cmu.edu/course/98-030/hist1.pdf**](http://www.andrew.cmu.edu/course/98-030/hist1.pdf)
5. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/pepy2.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/pepy2.html)

**Nitocris/Nitokris:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/queennitocris.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/queennitocris.html)
2. [**https://www.jstor.org/stable/3855037?seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents**](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3855037?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)
3. [**http://www.ancientnile.co.uk/pharaohs-women.php**](http://www.ancientnile.co.uk/pharaohs-women.php)
4. [**https://pharaoh.se/pharaoh/Netjerikara**](https://pharaoh.se/pharaoh/Netjerikara)
5. [**https://flaneursarcade.wordpress.com/2015/01/25/babylonian-and-egyptian-nitocris/**](https://flaneursarcade.wordpress.com/2015/01/25/babylonian-and-egyptian-nitocris/)

**MIDDLE KINGDOM:**

**Senusret I:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/senusretI.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/senusretI.html)
2. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Senusret\_I.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Senusret_I.html)
3. [**http://www.ucl.ac.uk/museums-static/digitalegypt/chronology/senusretI.html**](http://www.ucl.ac.uk/museums-static/digitalegypt/chronology/senusretI.html)
4. [**http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/senusret1.htm**](http://www.touregypt.net/featurestories/senusret1.htm)

**NEW KINGDOM:**

**Ahmose I:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/ahmoseI.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/ahmoseI.html)
2. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ahmose-I**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ahmose-I)
3. [**http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/ahmose.html**](http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/ahmose.html)
4. [**http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/2006.270/**](http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/2006.270/)

**Amenhotep I:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Amenhotep-I**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Amenhotep-I)
2. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Amenhotep\_I.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Amenhotep_I.html)
3. [**http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/26.3.30a/**](http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/26.3.30a/)
4. [**https://books.google.com/books?id=-6EJ0G-4jyoC&pg=PA30&lpg=PA30&dq=Amenhotep+I&source=bl&ots=QQbMaFwC-d&sig=AZf0htU00g7PZyhM3a52JTI-FlI&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwja5LaApO\_QAhWBOsAKHeZxDmE4ChDoAQheMA8#v=onepage&q=Amenhotep%20I&f=false**](https://books.google.com/books?id=-6EJ0G-4jyoC&pg=PA30&lpg=PA30&dq=Amenhotep+I&source=bl&ots=QQbMaFwC-d&sig=AZf0htU00g7PZyhM3a52JTI-FlI&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwja5LaApO_QAhWBOsAKHeZxDmE4ChDoAQheMA8#v=onepage&q=Amenhotep%20I&f=false)

**Thutmose II:**

1. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/thutmose-II.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/thutmose-II.html)
2. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Thutmose-II**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Thutmose-II)
3. [**http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Thutmose\_II**](http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Thutmose_II)
4. [**https://archaeologynewsnetwork.blogspot.com/2012/03/reign-of-pharaoh-thutmose-ii-suggests.html#QV01yIiocxmX4S1O.97**](https://archaeologynewsnetwork.blogspot.com/2012/03/reign-of-pharaoh-thutmose-ii-suggests.html#QV01yIiocxmX4S1O.97)

**Hatshepsut:**

1. [**http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/hatshepsut**](http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/hatshepsut)
2. [**http://www.biography.com/people/hatshepsut-9331094**](http://www.biography.com/people/hatshepsut-9331094)
3. [**http://www.ancient.eu/hatshepsut/**](http://www.ancient.eu/hatshepsut/)
4. [**http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2009/04/hatshepsut/brown-text**](http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/2009/04/hatshepsut/brown-text)
5. [**http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/544450**](http://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/544450)

**Thutmose III:**

1. [**http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Thutmose\_III**](http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Thutmose_III)
2. [**http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/tuthmosis3.html**](http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/tuthmosis3.html)
3. [**http://www.biography.com/people/thutmose-iii-39569**](http://www.biography.com/people/thutmose-iii-39569)
4. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/thutmose-III.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/thutmose-III.html)

**Amenhotep II:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Amenhotep-II**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Amenhotep-II)
2. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/AmenhotepII.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/AmenhotepII.html)
3. [**http://www.nms.ac.uk/explore/stories/world-cultures/ancient-egyptian-collection/ancient-egyptian-collection/box-of-amenhotep-ii/**](http://www.nms.ac.uk/explore/stories/world-cultures/ancient-egyptian-collection/ancient-egyptian-collection/box-of-amenhotep-ii/)
4. [**http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/66.99.20/**](http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/66.99.20/)
5. [**http://www.encyclopedia.com/reference/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/amenhotep-ii**](http://www.encyclopedia.com/reference/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/amenhotep-ii)

**Amenhotep III:**

1. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Amenhotep\_III/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Amenhotep_III/)
2. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/amenhotepIII.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/amenhotepIII.html)
3. [**http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\_figures/amenhotep\_iii.shtml**](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/amenhotep_iii.shtml)
4. [**http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/amenhotep.html**](http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/amenhotep.html)

**Amenhotep IV/Akhenaten:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/akhenaten.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/akhenaten.html)
2. [**https://ehistory.osu.edu/biographies/amenhotep-iv-akhenaton**](https://ehistory.osu.edu/biographies/amenhotep-iv-akhenaton)
3. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Akhenaten/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Akhenaten/)
4. [**http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Akhenaten**](http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Akhenaten)

**Smenkhare/Neferneferuaten:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Smenkhkare**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Smenkhkare)
2. [**http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/smenkhare.html**](http://www.ancientegyptonline.co.uk/smenkhare.html)
3. [**http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Nefertiti**](http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Nefertiti)
4. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Smenkhare.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Smenkhare.html)

**Tutankhamun:**

1. [**http://www.biography.com/people/king-tut-9512446**](http://www.biography.com/people/king-tut-9512446)
2. [**http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/tutankhamen**](http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/tutankhamen)
3. [**http://www.livescience.com/54090-tutankhamun-king-tut.html**](http://www.livescience.com/54090-tutankhamun-king-tut.html)
4. [**http://www.historymuseum.ca/cmc/exhibitions/civil/egypt/egtut01e.shtml**](http://www.historymuseum.ca/cmc/exhibitions/civil/egypt/egtut01e.shtml)
5. [**http://news.nationalgeographic.com/2016/03/160317-king-tut-tomb-hidden-chambers-radar-egypt-archaeology/**](http://news.nationalgeographic.com/2016/03/160317-king-tut-tomb-hidden-chambers-radar-egypt-archaeology/)

**Ramses I:**

1. [**http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/mummy/rameses.html**](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/mummy/rameses.html)
2. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-I**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-I)
3. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-I.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-I.html)
4. [**http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2003/04/0430\_030430\_royalmummy.html**](http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2003/04/0430_030430_royalmummy.html)

**Seti I:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Seti-I**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Seti-I)
2. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/seti-I.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/seti-I.html)
3. [**http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2008/04/080417-seti-tomb.html**](http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2008/04/080417-seti-tomb.html)
4. [**http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/22.2.21/**](http://www.metmuseum.org/toah/works-of-art/22.2.21/)

**Ramses II:**

1. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Ramesses\_II/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Ramesses_II/)
2. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-II.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-II.html)
3. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-II-king-of-Egypt**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-II-king-of-Egypt)
4. [**http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/ramesses.html**](http://www.pbs.org/empires/egypt/newkingdom/ramesses.html)
5. [**http://dlib.etc.ucla.edu/projects/Karnak/feature/RamessesIIEasternTemple**](http://dlib.etc.ucla.edu/projects/Karnak/feature/RamessesIIEasternTemple)

**Merenptah:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Merneptah**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Merneptah)
2. [**http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Merenptah.html**](http://mathstat.slu.edu/~bart/egyptianhtml/kings%20and%20Queens/Merenptah.html)
3. [**http://www.allaboutarchaeology.org/merneptah-stele-faq.htm**](http://www.allaboutarchaeology.org/merneptah-stele-faq.htm)
4. [**http://cpsglobal.org/content/mummy-merneptah**](http://cpsglobal.org/content/mummy-merneptah)

**Twosret:**

1. [**http://www.ancientegypt.eu/pharaohs-new-kingdom/twosret.php**](http://www.ancientegypt.eu/pharaohs-new-kingdom/twosret.php)
2. [**http://www.ancientnile.co.uk/pharaohs-women.php**](http://www.ancientnile.co.uk/pharaohs-women.php)
3. [**https://books.google.com/books?id=qb92DAAAQBAJ&pg=PA287&lpg=PA287&dq=Twosret&source=bl&ots=HK9czN1ZrB&sig=svlUfOiE6bXi2z3ladMn8B0DZHY&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwjwl5yewPHQAhXpjlQKHaaQCx44FBDoAQgtMAQ#v=onepage&q=Twosret&f=false**](https://books.google.com/books?id=qb92DAAAQBAJ&pg=PA287&lpg=PA287&dq=Twosret&source=bl&ots=HK9czN1ZrB&sig=svlUfOiE6bXi2z3ladMn8B0DZHY&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwjwl5yewPHQAhXpjlQKHaaQCx44FBDoAQgtMAQ#v=onepage&q=Twosret&f=false)
4. [**https://books.google.com/books?id=-6EJ0G-4jyoC&pg=PA418&lpg=PA418&dq=Twosret&source=bl&ots=QQbMbDsF-b&sig=S6XmJ4M5x3SefHlrucc3P6dIczc&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwjwl5yewPHQAhXpjlQKHaaQCx44FBDoAQg6MAc#v=onepage&q=Twosret&f=false**](https://books.google.com/books?id=-6EJ0G-4jyoC&pg=PA418&lpg=PA418&dq=Twosret&source=bl&ots=QQbMbDsF-b&sig=S6XmJ4M5x3SefHlrucc3P6dIczc&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwjwl5yewPHQAhXpjlQKHaaQCx44FBDoAQg6MAc#v=onepage&q=Twosret&f=false)

**Ramses III:**

1. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-III**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Ramses-III)
2. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-III.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/ramses-III.html)
3. [**http://www.biography.com/people/ramses-iii-40236**](http://www.biography.com/people/ramses-iii-40236)
4. [**http://www.livescience.com/25647-mummy-murder-mystery-solved.html**](http://www.livescience.com/25647-mummy-murder-mystery-solved.html)
5. [**http://www.smithsonianmag.com/smart-news/ct-scan-shows-pharoah-Ramesses-iii-was-murdered-multiple-assassins-180958559/**](http://www.smithsonianmag.com/smart-news/ct-scan-shows-pharoah-Ramesses-iii-was-murdered-multiple-assassins-180958559/)

**POST-NEW KINGDOM:**

**Xerxes I:**

1. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Xerxes\_I/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Xerxes_I/)
2. [**http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/xerxes-I.html**](http://www.ancient-egypt-online.com/xerxes-I.html)
3. [**http://homepages.rpi.edu/~holmes/Hobbies/Genealogy2/ps22/ps22\_444.htm**](http://homepages.rpi.edu/~holmes/Hobbies/Genealogy2/ps22/ps22_444.htm)
4. [**http://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/ancient-history-middle-east-biographies/xerxes-i**](http://www.encyclopedia.com/people/history/ancient-history-middle-east-biographies/xerxes-i)

**Cleopatra VII:**

1. [**http://www.biography.com/people/cleopatra-vii-9250984**](http://www.biography.com/people/cleopatra-vii-9250984)
2. [**http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/cleopatra**](http://www.history.com/topics/ancient-history/cleopatra)
3. [**http://www.ancient.eu/Cleopatra\_VII/**](http://www.ancient.eu/Cleopatra_VII/)
4. [**https://www.britannica.com/biography/Cleopatra-queen-of-Egypt**](https://www.britannica.com/biography/Cleopatra-queen-of-Egypt)
5. [**http://www.livescience.com/44071-cleopatra-biography.html**](http://www.livescience.com/44071-cleopatra-biography.html)